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# jQuery-Mobile vs. Sencha Touch

May the best win

Qafoo GmbH/crosscan GmbH

October 25, 2012

What comes next?

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# Welcome

# About Me

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## Jakob Westhoff

- ▶ More than 11 years of professional PHP experience
- ▶ More than 8 years of professional JavaScript experience
- ▶ Open source enthusiast
- ▶ Regular speaker at (inter)national conferences
- ▶ Consultant, Trainer and Author

Working with



# About Me

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Working with



**We help people to create  
high quality web  
applications.**

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Working with



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<http://qafoo.com>

# About Me

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## Hans-Christian Otto

- ▶ More than 8 years of professional PHP experience
- ▶ More than 5 years of professional JavaScript experience
- ▶ Regular speaker at international conferences
- ▶ Director of software development with crosscan GmbH

Working with









# Goals of this session

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- ▶ Getting to know jQuery Mobile
- ▶ ... and Sencha Touch
- ▶ Learn about the fundamental differences
- ▶ Gather knowledge to decide which one suits your needs

# What comes next?

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# Facts

# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

---

- ▶ Mobile Web-Application Framework

# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

---

- ▶ Mobile Web-Application Framework
- ▶ Support for almost any current mobile platform
  - ▶ Apple iOS 3.2-6.0
  - ▶ Android 2.x - 4.1
  - ▶ Windows Phone 7.x
  - ▶ Blackberry 6/7
  - ▶ Blackberry Playbook
  - ▶ Palm WebOS
  - ▶ Firefox Mobile
  - ▶ Chrome for Mobile
  - ▶ Kindle Fire
  - ▶ ...

# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

---

- ▶ Quite small
  - ▶ jQuery: 33kb (minified+gzipped)
  - ▶ jQuery-Mobile: 24kb (minified+gzipped)
  - ▶ CSS: 7kb
  - ▶ Full: 64kb

# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

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- ▶ Don't use all the features?
  - ▶ Use the new **Download Builder** to create custom packages

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- ▶ Don't use all the features?
  - ▶ Use the new **Download Builder** to create custom packages
- ▶ Proper CDN for cachable inclusion exists

# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

---

- ▶ Fully configurable themes with multiple swatches



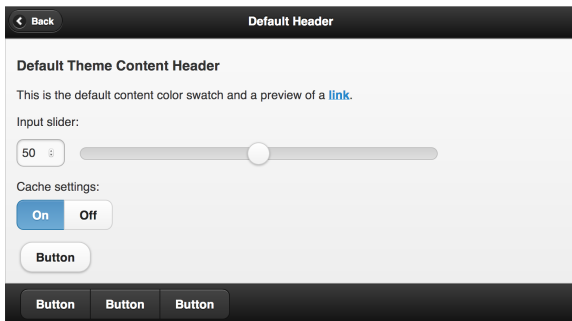
# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

---

- ▶ Fully configurable themes with multiple swatches
- ▶ Graphical Theme Designer exists (free)
  - ▶ ThemeRoller

# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

- ▶ Fully configurable themes with multiple swatches
- ▶ Graphical Theme Designer exists (free)
  - ▶ ThemeRoller
- ▶ Default theme has 5 different colorations (swatches)



# jQuery Mobile - The Facts

---

- ▶ Utilization of jQuery and jQuery-UI base framework
- ▶ Usage of **progressive enhancement** to realize gui components
- ▶ A variety of widgets: (pages, dialogs, toolbars, listviews, buttons, forms, ...)
- ▶ Support for Accessibility-features like WAI-ARIA throughout the framework

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Mobile Web-Application Framework

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Mobile Web-Application Framework
- ▶ Support for **only the most important** mobile platforms
  - ▶ Apple iOS 4-6.0
  - ▶ Android 2.3 - 4.1
  - ▶ Blackberry 6/7
  - ▶ Blackberry Playbook
  - ▶ Chrome for Mobile ?
  - ▶ ...

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Not that small
  - ▶ JavaScript: 568kb
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  - ▶ Full: 746kb

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

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- ▶ Not that small
  - ▶ JavaScript: 568kb
  - ▶ CSS: 178kb
  - ▶ Full: 746kb
- ▶ Don't use all the features?
  - ▶ Use the new **Sencha CMD** to create custom packages

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Not that small
  - ▶ JavaScript: 568kb
  - ▶ CSS: 178kb
  - ▶ Full: 746kb
- ▶ Don't use all the features?
  - ▶ Use the new **Sencha CMD** to create custom packages
- ▶ Proper CDN for cachable inclusion exists (but this contains the whole framework)



# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Fully configurable themes (created using SASS/Compass)

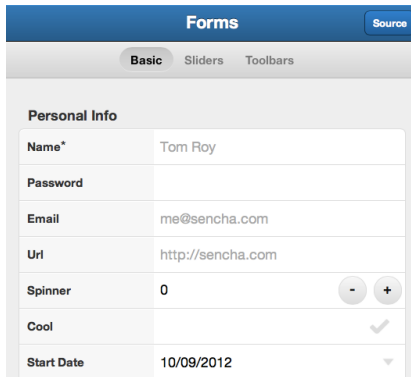
# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Fully configurable themes (created using SASS/Compass)
- ▶ Several (not so sophisticated) theme builders exist

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

- ▶ Fully configurable themes (created using SASS/Compass)
- ▶ Several (not so sophisticated) theme builders exist



The screenshot shows a mobile application interface with a blue header bar containing the title "Forms" and a "Source" button. Below the header is a navigation bar with three tabs: "Basic" (selected), "Sliders", and "Toolbars". The main content area is titled "Personal Info" and contains a form with the following fields:

Name*	Tom Roy		
Password			
Email	me@sencha.com		
Url	http://sencha.com		
Spinner	0	-	+
Cool			✓
Start Date	10/09/2012		▼

# Sencha Touch - The Facts

---

- ▶ Similar to Senchas Ext JS framework, but not based on it.
- ▶ **No** progressive enhancement, **no** seamless degradation, **no** semantic websites
- ▶ A variety of widgets: (dialogs, toolbars, listviews, buttons, forms, sliders ...)
- ▶ Object oriented software development (read: Java style)
- ▶ Native packaging

What comes next?

---

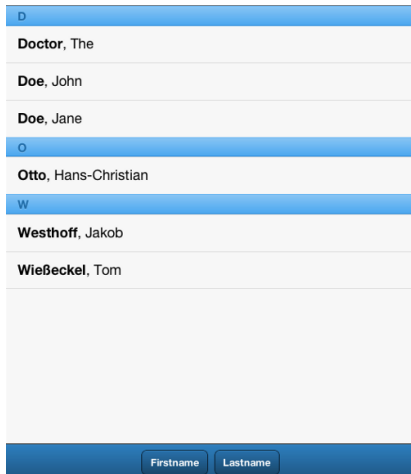
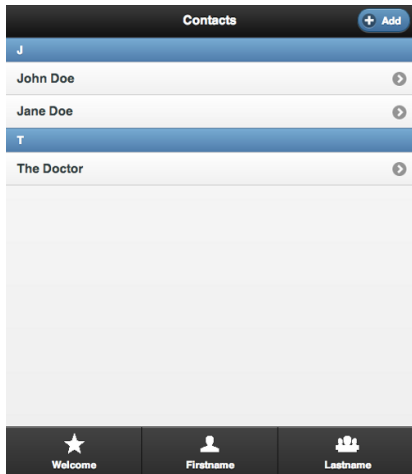
# A Demo Application

# A simple contacts application

---

- ▶ For demonstration purposes we use a simple application
- ▶ Managing contacts
  - ▶ List Contacts in different sort orders (firstname, lastname)
  - ▶ Add a new contact
  - ▶ View contact details

# A simple contact application



What comes next?

---

# Bootstrapping



# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

---

- ▶ Bootstrapping a jQuery Mobile application
  1. Create HTML document
  2. Load jQuery Mobile CSS
  3. Load jQuery library
  4. Load jQuery Mobile library
  5. Create a jQuery Mobile page

# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

---

## 1. Create HTML document

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Contact Demo</title>
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
      scale=1">
6 </head>
7 <body>
8
9 </body>
10 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

---

## 2. Load jQuery Mobile CSS

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Contact Demo</title>
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
6     scale=1">
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://code.jquery.com/mobile
8     /1.2.0/jquery.mobile-1.2.0.min.css" />
9
10 </head>
11 <body>
12
13 </body>
14 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

---

## 3. Load jQuery library

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Contact Demo</title>
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial -
6     scale=1">
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://code.jquery.com/mobile
8     /1.2.0/jquery.mobile-1.2.0.min.css" />
9   <script src="http://code.jquery.com/jquery-1.8.2.min.js"></
10    script>
11 </head>
12 <body>
13
14 </body>
15 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

## 4. Load jQuery Mobile library

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Contact Demo</title>
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-
6     scale=1">
7   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://code.jquery.com/mobile
8     /1.2.0/jquery.mobile-1.2.0.min.css" />
9   <script src="http://code.jquery.com/jquery-1.8.2.min.js"></
10    script>
11   <script src="http://code.jquery.com/mobile/1.2.0/jquery.mobile
12     -1.2.0.min.js"></script>
13 </head>
14 <body>
15 </body>
16 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

## 5. Create a jQuery Mobile page

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Contact Demo</title>
5   <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
6   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://code.jquery.com/mobile/1.2.0/jquery.mobile-1.2.0.min.css" />
7   <script src="http://code.jquery.com/jquery-1.8.2.min.js"></script>
8   <script src="http://code.jquery.com/mobile/1.2.0/jquery.mobile-1.2.0.min.js"></script
9 </head>
10 <body>
11
12 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
13   <!-- ... -->
14 </div>
15
16 </body>
17 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - jQuery Mobile

---

- ▶ You don't need to write any JavaScript to create a basic application
- ▶ Semantic HTML is enough
- ▶ JavaScript is only needed for specialized interaction

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

- ▶ Bootstrapping a Sencha Touch application
  1. Create HTML document
  2. Load Sencha Touch CSS
  3. Load Sencha Touch JS
  4. Load Application JS
  5. Create Application JS



# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

## 1. Create HTML document

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4     <title>Contact Demo</title>
5     <meta charset="UTF-8">
6 </head>
7 <body></body>
8 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

## 2. Load Sencha Touch CSS

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Getting Started</title>
5   <meta charset="UTF-8">
6   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://extjs.cachefly.net/touch/
   sencha-touch-2.0.0/resources/css/sencha-touch.css" type="
   text/css">
7 </head>
8 <body></body>
9 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

## 3. Load Sencha Touch JS

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Getting Started</title>
5   <meta charset="UTF-8">
6   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://extjs.cachefly.net/touch/
   sencha-touch-2.0.0/resources/css/sencha-touch.css" type="
   text/css">
7   <script type="text/javascript" src="http://extjs.cachefly.net/
   touch/sencha-touch-2.0.0/sencha-touch-all-debug.js"></
   script>
8 </head>
9 <body></body>
10 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

## 4. Load Application JS

```
1 <!DOCTYPE html>
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Getting Started</title>
5   <meta charset="UTF-8">
6   <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://extjs.cachefly.net/touch/
   sencha-touch-2.0.0/resources/css/sencha-touch.css" type="
   text/css">
7   <script type="text/javascript" src="http://extjs.cachefly.net/
   touch/sencha-touch-2.0.0/sencha-touch-all-debug.js"></
   script>
8   <script type="text/javascript" src="app.js"></script>
9 </head>
10 <body></body>
11 </html>
```

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

- ▶ That's your only .html file
- ▶ You won't change it anymore
- ▶ The rest is plain JS

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

## 4. Create Application JS

```
1 Ext.application({  
2     launch: function ()  
3     {  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8     }  
9 });
```

# Bootstrapping - Sencha Touch

---

## 4. Create Application JS

```
1 Ext.application({
2   launch: function ()
3   {
4     var view = Ext.create('Ext.Panel', {
5       fullscreen: true,
6       html: 'Foo'
7     });
8   }
9 });
```

# Bootstrapping - Conclusion

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile
  - ▶ No fancy generators/tools needed
  - ▶ Plain **semantic** HTML
  - ▶ Easy to bootstrap
- ▶ Sencha Touch
  - ▶ No fancy generators/tools needed
  - ▶ Very simple and static html
  - ▶ Writing JavaScript is **required**



What comes next?

---

# UI Design

# UI Design - jQuery Mobile

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile has a special approach to UI design
  - ▶ Semantic HTML5
  - ▶ Progressive Enhancement

# UI Design - jQuery Mobile

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile has a special approach to UI design
  - ▶ Semantic HTML5
  - ▶ Progressive Enhancement
- ▶ Declarative creation of the user interface using known HTML elements
  - ▶ Each ui element has a **role** (Page, Listview, Button, ...)
  - ▶ Heavy usage of HTML5 data attributes (data-role, data-theme, ...)

# Concept of pages

---

- ▶ Each jQuery Mobile application consists of an arbitrary number of **pages**

# Concept of pages

---

- ▶ Each jQuery Mobile application consists of an arbitrary number of **pages**
- ▶ Multiple pages may reside in one HTML document

# Concept of pages

---

- ▶ Each jQuery Mobile application consists of an arbitrary number of **pages**
- ▶ Multiple pages may reside in one HTML document
- ▶ Pages may be split up into different HTML documents
  - ▶ jQuery Mobile will automatically load them on demand (asynchronously)

# Concept of pages

---

- ▶ A welcome page for the application

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
2   <div data-role="content">
3     <h2>Welcome to this session about jQuery-Mobile and Sencha
4       Touch</h2>
5     <p>
6       This simple application demonstrates the different concepts
7       used in jQuery-Mobile to realize a mobile web application
8     </p>
9   </div>
10 </div>
```

# Concept of pages

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- ▶ A welcome page for the application

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
2   <div data-role="content">
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4       Touch</h2>
5     <p>
6       This simple application demonstrates the different concepts
7       used in jQuery-Mobile to realize a mobile web application
8     </p>
9   </div>
10 </div>
```

- ▶ Every page is contained by a <div>



# Concept of pages

---

- ▶ A welcome page for the application

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
2   <div data-role="content">
3     <h2>Welcome to this session about jQuery-Mobile and Sencha
4       Touch</h2>
5     <p>
6       This simple application demonstrates the different concepts
7       used in jQuery-Mobile to realize a mobile web application
8     </p>
9   </div>
10 </div>
```

- ▶ Every page is contained by a `<div>`
- ▶ A page is annotated with the role `page`

# Concept of pages

---

- ▶ A welcome page for the application

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
2   <div data-role="content">
3     <h2>Welcome to this session about jQuery-Mobile and Sencha
4       Touch</h2>
5     <p>
6       This simple application demonstrates the different concepts
7       used in jQuery-Mobile to realize a mobile web application
8     </p>
9   </div>
10 </div>
```

- ▶ Every page is contained by a `<div>`
- ▶ A page is annotated with the role `page`
- ▶ Each page needs to provide a unique id for identification/navigation

# Header and Footer

---

- ▶ Most mobile web applications want to display a header and a footer for each page

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
2   <div data-role="header">
3     <h1>Welcome</h1>
4   </div>
5
6   <div data-role="content">
7     <h2>Welcome to this session about jQuery-Mobile and Sencha
8       Touch</h2>
9     <!-- ... -->
10   </div>
11
12   <div data-role="footer"></div>
13 </div>
```

# Header and Footer

---

- ▶ Most mobile web applications want to display a header and a footer for each page

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1 <div data-role="page" id="welcome">
2   <div data-role="header">
3     <h1>Welcome</h1>
4   </div>
5
6   <div data-role="content">
7     <h2>Welcome to this session about jQuery-Mobile and Sencha
8       Touch</h2>
9     <!-- ... -->
10   </div>
11
12   <div data-role="footer"></div>
13 </div>
```

- ▶ Header and footer may be fixed: data-position="fixed"

# Header and Footer

- ▶ Header and Footer may contain other widgets/elements

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="list">
2   <div data-role="header">
3     <h1>Contacts</h1>
4     <a href="#" class="ui-btn-right">Add</a>
5   </div>
6
7   <div data-role="content"></div>
8
9   <div data-role="footer">
10    <div data-role="navbar">
11      <ul>
12        <li><a href="#">Welcome</a></li>
13        <li><a href="#">Firstname</a></li>
14        <li><a href="#">Lastname</a></li>
15      </ul>
16    </div>
17  </div>
18 </div>
```

# Navigation between pages

---

- ▶ For navigation between pages use their id as document fragment

# Navigation between pages

- ▶ For navigation between pages use their id as document fragment

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="list">
2   <div data-role="header">
3     <h1>Contacts</h1>
4     <a href="#add" class="ui-btn-right">Add</a>
5   </div>
6
7   <div data-role="content"></div>
8
9   <div data-role="footer">
10    <div data-role="navbar">
11      <ul>
12        <li><a href="#welcome">Welcome</a></li>
13        <li><a href="#list">Firstname</a></li>
14        <li><a href="#list">Lastname</a></li>
15      </ul>
16    </div>
17  </div>
18 </div>
```

# Navigation between pages

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile does have a AJAX navigation engine, which kicks in automatically



# Navigation between pages

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile does have a AJAX navigation engine, which kicks in automatically
- ▶ The engine automatically navigates to the referenced page
  - ▶ Without leaving the current page context

# Navigation between pages

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile does have a AJAX navigation engine, which kicks in automatically
- ▶ The engine automatically navigates to the referenced page
  - ▶ Without leaving the current page context
- ▶ If hasn't been loaded yet an XHR request will be fired automatically

# Creating Listviews

---

- ▶ Listviews are often used in mobile applications
- ▶ Let's take a look at a listview for the stored contacts

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="list">
2   <div data-role="header"><!-- ... --></div>
3
4   <div data-role="content">
5     <ul data-role="listview" data-autodividers="true">
6       <li><a href="#">John Doe</a></li>
7       <li><a href="#">Jane Doe</a></li>
8       <li><a href="#">The Doctor</a></li>
9     </ul>
10  </div>
11
12  <div data-role="footer"><!-- ... --></div>
13 </div>
```

# Dialogs and Popups

---

- ▶ Sometimes you want to display a dialog or popup inside your application

```
1 <div data-role="page" id="list">
2   <div data-role="header"><!-- ... --></div>
3
4   <div data-role="content">
5     <ul data-role="listview" data-autodividers="true">
6       <li><a href="#view" data-rel="dialog">John Doe</a></li>
7       <li><a href="#view" data-rel="dialog">Jane Doe</a></li>
8       <li><a href="#view" data-rel="dialog">The Doctor</a></li>
9     </ul>
10  </div>
11
12  <div data-role="footer"><!-- ... --></div>
13 </div>
```

# UI Design - Sencha Touch

---

- ▶ Sencha Touch uses object oriented code for UI design
- ▶ Classes that represent UI elements are instantiated
  - ▶ Classes are created using `Ext.create`, not using `new`
  - ▶ Constructors receive a configuration object

# UI Design - Sencha Touch

---

- ▶ Sencha Touch uses object oriented code for UI design
- ▶ Classes that represent UI elements are instantiated
  - ▶ Classes are created using `Ext.create`, not using `new`
  - ▶ Constructors receive a configuration object
- ▶ MVC
  - ▶ UI Classes ("components") are the View
  - ▶ Models represent data
  - ▶ Controllers are the glue code

# UI Design - Sencha Touch

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- ▶ Sencha Touch uses object oriented code for UI design
- ▶ Classes that represent UI elements are instantiated
  - ▶ Classes are created using `Ext.create`, not using `new`
  - ▶ Constructors receive a configuration object
- ▶ MVC
  - ▶ UI Classes ("components") are the View
  - ▶ Models represent data
  - ▶ Controllers are the glue code
    - ▶ Not shown in this talk

# Sencha Touch Components

---

- ▶ Each Sencha Touch application consists of an arbitrary number of **components**



# Sencha Touch Components

---

- ▶ Each Sencha Touch application consists of an arbitrary number of **components**
- ▶ Some components are containers

# Sencha Touch Components

---

- ▶ Each Sencha Touch application consists of an arbitrary number of **components**
- ▶ Some components are containers
- ▶ A Container has a layout
  - ▶ Fit
  - ▶ Card
  - ▶ HBox/VBox

# Sencha Touch Components

---

- ▶ Each Sencha Touch application consists of an arbitrary number of **components**
- ▶ Some components are containers
- ▶ A Container has a layout
  - ▶ Fit
  - ▶ Card
  - ▶ HBox/VBox
- ▶ There is a special full screen container called **viewport**

# Sencha Touch Components

---

- ▶ Each Sencha Touch application consists of an arbitrary number of **components**
- ▶ Some components are containers
- ▶ A Container has a layout
  - ▶ Fit
  - ▶ Card
  - ▶ HBox/VBox
- ▶ There is a special full screen container called **viewport**
- ▶ Components only visualize data from models

# Docked Items

---

- ▶ Header and Footer are created by docking components to the edges of containers.

```
1 Ext.create('Ext.Panel', {
2     items: [
3         Ext.create('Ext.TitleBar', {
4             docked: 'top',
5             title: 'Foo'
6         }),
7         Ext.create('Ext.TitleBar', {
8             docked: 'bottom',
9             title: 'Baz'
10        })
11    ],
12    fullscreen: true,
13    html: 'Bar'
14 });
```

# Navigation between components

---

- ▶ Switching views is done with js code.

# Navigation between components

---

- ▶ Switching views is done with js code.

```
1 var firstView = Ext.create('Ext.Panel', {
2     html: 'Foo'
3 });
4
5 var secondView = Ext.create('Ext.Panel', {
6     html: 'Bar'
7 });
8
9 Ext.Viewport.add(firstView);
10 Ext.Viewport.add(secondView);
11
12 Ext.Viewport.setActiveItem(secondView);
```

# Creating Listviews

---

```
1 Ext.create( 'Ext.List', {
2     fullscreen: true,
3     itemTpl: '{title}',
4     data: [
5         { name: 'John_Doe' },
6         { name: 'Jane_Doe' },
7         { name: 'The_Doctor' }
8     ]
9 });
```



# Dialogs and Popups

---

```
1 Ext.Msg.prompt( 'Name', 'Please enter your name:', function( button ,
    text) {
2     Ext.Msg.alert( 'Welcome!', 'Hi, ' + text + '!', Ext.emptyFn);
3 });
```

# UI Design - Conclusion

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile
  - ▶ Usage of HTML5 + Progressive Enhancement
  - ▶ Semantic Markup
  - ▶ Easily create user interfaces for static content
  - ▶ Page navigation for free
  - ▶ Automatic XHR lazy fetching of pages
- ▶ Sencha Touch
  - ▶ HTML 5 - but you don't write it
  - ▶ Declarative programming using JavaScript
  - ▶ "Page" navigation has to be done programmatically
  - ▶ Autoloading of application components

What comes next?

---

# Dynamic Data

# Dynamic Data - jQuery Mobile

---

- ▶ Using static content with jQuery Mobile is easy
- ▶ How about dynamic creation of content
  - ▶ XML, JSON, Localstorage, ...

# An event based approach

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile fires all kind of different events during processing
  - ▶ pagebeforeload
  - ▶ pageload
  - ▶ pageloadfailed
  - ▶ pagebeforechange
  - ▶ pagechange
  - ▶ pagechangefailed
  - ▶ pagebeforeshow
  - ▶ pageshow
  - ▶ ...

# An event based approach

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  - ▶ **pagebeforechange**
  - ▶ pagechange
  - ▶ pagechangefailed
  - ▶ pagebeforeshow
  - ▶ pageshow
  - ▶ ...

## pagebeforechange - dynamic interaction

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- ▶ The pagebeforechange event is fired before jQuery Mobile changes to another page view
- ▶ It's the perfect place for dynamic manipulation
  - ▶ The page is not visible yet
  - ▶ All information about the requested page is available

# Sorting order injection - Contact App

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- ▶ The contact application needs two versions of the contact list
  - ▶ Sorted by firstname
  - ▶ Sorted by lastname



# Sorting order injection - Contact App

---

- ▶ The contact application needs two versions of the contact list
  - ▶ Sorted by firstname
  - ▶ Sorted by lastname
- ▶ Solution
  - ▶ Add a parameter to the page links indicating the sort order
  - ▶ Hijacking the page change to that page in order to modify it dynamically

# Adding a page link parameter

---

- ▶ Add a parameter to the page links indicating the sort order

```
1 <div data-role="footer">
2   <div data-role="navbar">
3     <ul>
4       <li><a href="#welcome">Welcome</a></li>
5       <li><a href="#list?firstname">Firstname</a></li>
6       <li><a href="#list?lastname">Lastname</a></li>
7     </ul>
8   </div>
9 </div>
```

# Hijacking the page change event

- ▶ Hijacking the page change to that page in order to modify it dynamically

```
1 $(document).bind('pagebeforechange', function(e, data) {
2     if (typeof data.toPage !== "string") {
3         return;
4     }
5     var url = $.mobile.path.parseUrl(data.toPage);
6     if (url.hash.indexOf("#list?") !== 0 ){
7         return;
8     }
9     var order = url.hash.replace( /^#list\?/, "" );
10
11     // Render listview with appropriate sorting in #list page
12
13     $(" :jqmRole(listview)", page).listview("refresh");
14
15     e.preventDefault();
16     $.mobile.changePage("#list");
17 });
```

## Other manipulation options

---

- ▶ The same technique can be used for the detailed view dialog

## Other manipulation options

---

- ▶ The same technique can be used for the detailed view dialog
- ▶ Changes can be applied on the fly, by simply binding to events on html elements
- ▶ All event registration should be done inside the `pageinit` event of the page to be manipulated
  - ▶ Sort of the `domReady` equivalent inside the jQuery Mobile world



# Sencha Touch data package

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- ▶ Models

# Sencha Touch data package

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- ▶ Models
- ▶ Proxies to load models



# Sencha Touch data package

---

- ▶ Models
- ▶ Proxies to load models
- ▶ Stores to group models of one kind

# Sencha Touch data package

---

- ▶ Models
- ▶ Proxies to load models
- ▶ Stores to group models of one kind
- ▶ Lists can be bound to a store

# Stores

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- ▶ Will be filled using a proxy
  - ▶ A MemoryProxy is available
- ▶ Sorting of models
- ▶ Filtering of models
- ▶ Querying of models
- ▶ Grouping of models

# Using Stores

---

```
1  var contactsStore = Ext.create('Ext.data.Store', {
2      fields: ['firstName', 'lastName'],
3      data: [
4          {firstName: 'John', lastName: 'Doe' },
5          {lastName: 'Doctor', firstName: 'The' },
6          {firstName: 'Jane', lastName: 'Doe' }
7      ],
8  });
9
10 var contactsList = Ext.create('Ext.dataview.List', {
11     itemTpl: '<b>{lastName}</b>, {firstName}',
12     store: contactsStore
13 });
```

# User Interactions with list items

---

```
1 contactsList.on(  
2     'itemtap',  
3     function(list, index, element, model) {  
4         Ext.Msg.alert(  
5             'Contact_Details',  
6             model.get('firstName') + model.get('lastName')  
7         );  
8     }  
9 );
```

# Sorting of stores

```
1 var toolbar = Ext.create('Ext.Toolbar', {
2   items: [{
3     text: 'Firstname',
4     handler: function() {
5       contactsList.setItemTpl('{ firstName }_<b>{lastName}</b>')
6       contactsStore.sort('firstName', 'ASC');
7     }
8   },{
9     text: 'Lastname',
10    handler: function() {
11      contactsList.setItemTpl('<b>{lastName}</b>_{ firstName }')
12      contactsStore.sort('lastName', 'ASC');
13    }
14  }],
15  docked: 'bottom'
16 })
17
18 Ext.Viewport.add(toolbar);
```

# Real-Life-Stores

---

- ▶ Stores can load data via proxies
- ▶ Readers convert proxy response to model
- ▶ AJAX, JSON, XML, JSONP, localStorage, Ext.Direct, ...

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```
1 var contactsStore = Ext.create('Ext.data.Store', {
2   fields: ['firstName', 'lastName'],
3   proxy: {
4     type: 'ajax',
5     url: '/contacts.json',
6     reader: {
7       type: 'json',
8       rootProperty: 'contacts'
9     }
10  },
11  autoLoad: true
12 });
```



# JsonStore expected data

---

```
1 {  
2   'contacts': [  
3     { 'firstName': 'John', 'lastName': 'Doe' },  
4     { 'lastName': 'Doctor', 'firstName': 'The' },  
5     { 'firstName': 'Jane', 'lastName': 'Doe' }  
6   ]  
7 }
```

# Dynamic Data - Conclusion

---

- ▶ jQuery Mobile
  - ▶ jQuery Mobile is really good with mostly static content
  - ▶ Dynamic data can be inserted, but it's not really elegant
  - ▶ Hard to maintain if the application is mostly dynamic
  - ▶ Of course a proper "framework" could be written for those cases
- ▶ Sencha Touch
  - ▶ Sencha Touch is overhead for apps with mostly static content
  - ▶ Changing from static to dynamic content is straightforward
  - ▶ Framework is highly optimized for dynamic content

What comes next?

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# Conclusion

# Conclusion

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jQuery Mobile

Sencha Touch

# Conclusion

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## jQuery Mobile

- ▶ Focused on mostly all mobile browsers

## Sencha Touch

# Conclusion

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## jQuery Mobile

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- ▶ Focused on webkit mobile browsers

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## jQuery Mobile

- ▶ Focused on mostly all mobile browsers
- ▶ Semantic HTML for UI

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## jQuery Mobile

- ▶ Focused on mostly all mobile browsers
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- ▶ Focused on webkit mobile browsers
- ▶ JavaScript OOP for UI



# Conclusion

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## jQuery Mobile

- ▶ Focused on mostly all mobile browsers
- ▶ Semantic HTML for UI
- ▶ **Small library filesize**

## Sencha Touch

- ▶ Focused on webkit mobile browsers
- ▶ JavaScript OOP for UI

# Conclusion

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## jQuery Mobile

- ▶ Focused on mostly all mobile browsers
- ▶ Semantic HTML for UI
- ▶ Small library filesize

## Sencha Touch

- ▶ Focused on webkit mobile browsers
- ▶ JavaScript OOP for UI
- ▶ Quite big files for mobile

# Conclusion

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## jQuery Mobile

- ▶ Focused on mostly all mobile browsers
- ▶ Semantic HTML for UI
- ▶ Small library filesize
- ▶ Perfect fit for applications focused on **static** data

## Sencha Touch

- ▶ Focused on webkit mobile browsers
- ▶ JavaScript OOP for UI
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# Conclusion

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## jQuery Mobile

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- ▶ JavaScript OOP for UI
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## jQuery Mobile

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- ▶ JavaScript OOP for UI
- ▶ Quite big files for mobile
- ▶ Perfect fit for applications focused on dynamic data

If no special requirements kick in: Choose what you like and know best!

Thanks for listening

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Questions, comments or annotations?

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